

2004-2005 STATE SUMMARY

Gallaudet Research Institute * 800 Florida Avenue, NE * Washington, DC 20002

202-651-5575 * 1-800-451-8834 ext 5575

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AGE	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	1	0.4	253	1.9	841	2.2
Total known information	282	100.0	12790	100.0	36659	100.0
Under 3 years	1	0.4	632	4.9	1244	3.4
From 3 to 5 years	9	3.2	1302	10.2	3419	9.3
From 6 to 9 years	45	16.0	2622	20.5	7898	21.5
From 10 to 13 years	85	30.1	3321	26.0	10348	28.2
From 14 to 17 years	86	30.5	3551	27.8	10230	27.9
18 years and older	56	19.9	1362	10.6	3520	9.6
SEX						
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	0	0.0	31	0.2	148	0.4
Total known information	283	100.0	13012	100.0	37352	100.0
Male	142	50.2	7007	53.9	20253	54.2
Female	141	49.8	6005	46.1	17099	45.8
RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND						
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	1.4	180	1.4	583	1.6
Total known information	279	100.0	12863	100.0	36917	100.0
White	187	67.0	5900	45.9	18712	50.7
Black/African-American	41	14.7	2834	22.0	5647	15.3
Hispanic/Latino	19	6.8	3408	26.5	9226	25.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	24	8.6	39	0.3	307	0.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	0.7	275	2.1	1512	4.1
Other	0	0.0	185	1.4	708	1.9
Multi-ethnic background indicated	6	2.2	222	1.7	805	2.2

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AGE AT ONSET OF HEARING LOSS	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	11	3.9	477	3.7	1551	4.1
Total known information	272	100.0	12566	100.0	35949	100.0
At birth	146	53.7	5717	45.5	15212	42.3
Under 3 years	51	18.8	2510	20.0	6930	19.3
3 years or older	9	3.3	639	5.1	1985	5.5
Unknown	66	24.3	3700	29.4	11822	32.9
AGE AT ONSET OF HEARING LOSS						
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	11	3.9	477	3.7	1551	4.1
Total known information	272	100.0	12566	100.0	35949	100.0
At Birth	146	53.7	5717	45.5	15212	42.3
Under One Year	17	6.3	1033	8.2	2631	7.3
Unknown, but before age 2	18	6.6	1013	8.1	2953	8.2
Unknown	66	24.3	3700	29.4	11822	32.9
1 year of age	6	2.2	199	1.6	587	1.6
2 years of age	10	3.7	265	2.1	759	2.1
3 years of age	3	1.1	201	1.6	554	1.5
4 years of age	1	0.4	126	1.0	361	1.0
5 years of age	2	0.7	101	0.8	336	0.9
6 years of age	0	0.0	61	0.5	205	0.6
7 years of age	2	0.7	30	0.2	137	0.4
8+ years of age	1	0.4	120	1.0	392	1.1

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ETIOLOGY **	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	9	3.2	501	3.8	1778	4.7
Total Known Information	274	100.0	12542	100.0	35722	100.0
Genetic/Hereditary/Familial	55	20.1	2700	21.5	8107	22.7
Pregnancy Related						
Maternal rubella	1	0.4	85	0.7	232	0.6
Cytomegalovirus (CMV)	2	0.7	297	2.4	629	1.8
Maternal drug/alcohol abuse	1	0.4	70	0.6	256	0.7
Medications taken by mother	0	0.0	30	0.2	101	0.3
Rh incompatibility	0	0.0	31	0.2	78	0.2
Consequence of prematurity	14	5.1	638	5.1	1428	4.0
Trauma at birth	0	0.0	90	0.7	231	0.6
Other complications of pregnancy	10	3.6	501	4.0	1346	3.8
Post-Birth Disease/Injury						
Otitis media	5	1.8	434	3.5	1718	4.8
Meningitis	24	8.8	495	3.9	1291	3.6
Other infections	2	0.7	136	1.1	408	1.1
Medications taken by child	8	2.9	180	1.4	554	1.6
Trauma after birth	2	0.7	88	0.7	252	0.7
Other post-birth cause	5	1.8	413	3.3	1207	3.4
Cause cannot be determined/DNA	152	55.5	6828	54.4	19193	53.7
+SPECIFIC GENETIC CAUSE OR SYNDROME						
Total students	55	100.0	2700	100.0	8107	100.0
Information NOT reported	42	76.4	1130	41.9	4964	61.2
Total known information	13	100.0	1570	100.0	3143	100.0
Waardenburg syndrome	3	23.1	56	3.6	152	4.8
Usher syndrome	0	0.0	39	2.5	91	2.9
Treacher syndrome	1	7.7	45	2.9	104	3.3
Down syndrome	0	0.0	73	4.6	275	8.7
CHARGE syndrome	1	7.7	57	3.6	176	5.6
Chromosome abnormality	0	0.0	26	1.7	69	2.2
Connexin-26 (GJB2)	0	0.0	17	1.1	57	1.8
Other	8	61.5	1261	80.3	2237	71.2

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+ New question for the 2004-2005 survey year

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PARENTAL HEARING STATUS	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	10	3.5	819	6.3	2887	7.7
Total known info., Either Parent	273	100.0	12224	100.0	34613	100.0
Mother's status: Hearing	243	89.0	11227	91.8	31860	92.0
Hard of hearing	14	5.1	341	2.8	1027	3.0
Deaf	16	5.9	614	5.0	1601	4.6
Unknown	0	0.0	42	0.3	125	0.4
Father's status: Hearing	237	86.8	10555	86.3	29851	86.2
Hard of hearing	6	2.2	206	1.7	706	2.0
Deaf	15	5.5	509	4.2	1410	4.1
Unknown	15	5.5	954	7.8	2646	7.6
Both parents hearing	228	83.5	10205	83.5	28866	83.4
Both parents deaf or hard of hearing	18	6.6	521	4.3	1445	4.2
One parent deaf/hh; other hearing	12	4.4	502	4.1	1531	4.4
One parent deaf/hh; other unknown	3	1.1	126	1.0	323	0.9
One parent hearing; other unknown	12	4.4	870	7.1	2448	7.1
HAS DEAF OR HARD OF HEARING SIBLINGS						
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	1.4	492	3.8	1617	4.3
Total known information	279	100.0	12551	100.0	35883	100.0
Has deaf or hard of hearing siblings	41	14.7	1557	12.4	4923	13.7
Has no deaf or hard of hearing siblings	233	83.5	10020	79.8	28059	78.2
Data Not Available	5	1.8	974	7.8	2901	8.1

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UNAIDED AUDIOMETRIC THRESHOLDS MEASUREMENT	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	59	20.8	2781	21.3	7708	20.6
Total known information	224	100.0	10262	100.0	29792	100.0
Earphone (preferred measurement)	212	94.6	8533	83.2	25499	85.6
Sound field	12	5.4	1629	15.9	3965	13.3
+ABR	0	0.0	100	1.0	328	1.1
DEGREE OF HEARING LOSS						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	40	14.1	2017	15.5	5364	14.3
Total known information	243	100.0	11026	100.0	32136	100.0
Normal (< 27 dB, ANSI)	19	7.8	1152	10.4	5493	17.1
Mild (27-40 dB, ANSI)	18	7.4	1082	9.8	3975	12.4
Moderate (41-55 dB, ANSI)	21	8.6	1456	13.2	4318	13.4
Mod-severe (56-70 dB, ANSI)	31	12.8	1565	14.2	3908	12.2
Severe (71-90 dB, ANSI)	58	23.9	1908	17.3	4835	15.0
Profound (91 dB and above, ANSI)	96	39.5	3863	35.0	9607	29.9
COCHLEAR IMPLANT						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	9	3.2	447	3.4	1428	3.8
Total known information	274	100.0	12596	100.0	36072	100.0
Have not had a cochlear implant	260	94.9	10942	86.9	32021	88.8
Have had a cochlear implant	14	5.1	1654	13.1	4051	11.2
Implant Use						
Total students	14	100.0	1654	100.0	4051	100.0
Information NOT reported	3	21.4	78	4.7	191	4.7
Total known information	11	100.0	1576	100.0	3860	100.0
Implant still used	9	81.8	1418	90.0	3544	91.8
Implant no longer used	2	18.2	158	10.0	316	8.2

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COCHLEAR IMPLANT USE IN CLASSROOM	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	14	100.0	1654	100.0	4051	100.0
Information NOT reported	10	71.4	378	22.9	725	17.9
Total known information	4	100.0	1276	100.0	3326	100.0
Implant used in classroom	3	75.0	1110	87.0	3001	90.2
Implant not used in classroom	1	25.0	166	13.0	325	9.8
FUNCTIONAL HEARING ABILITY						
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	23	8.1	453	3.5	1651	4.4
Total known information	260	100.0	12590	100.0	35849	100.0
Functions normally	12	4.6	1066	8.5	4102	11.4
Mildly limited	70	26.9	4180	33.2	13068	36.5
Moderately limited	14	5.4	1297	10.3	3794	10.6
Severely limited	108	41.5	4520	35.9	10456	29.2
No functional hearing	56	21.5	1527	12.1	4429	12.4
HEARING AID USE FOR INSTRUCTION						
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	16	5.7	353	2.7	1007	2.7
Total known information	267	100.0	12690	100.0	36493	100.0
Hearing aid used for instruction	173	64.8	7668	60.4	21604	59.2
Hearing aid not used for instruction	94	35.2	5022	39.6	14889	40.8
GROUP ASSISTIVE LISTENING DEVICE(ALD)USE						
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	19	6.7	624	4.8	1849	4.9
Total known information	264	100.0	12419	100.0	35651	100.0
Group ALD used for instruction	9	3.4	4813	38.8	14701	41.2
Group ALD not used for instruction	255	96.6	7606	61.2	20950	58.8

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SPOKEN/WRITTEN LANGUAGES IN THE HOME	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	5	1.8	342	2.6	1115	3.0
Total known information	278	100.0	12701	100.0	36385	100.0
English	261	93.9	9888	77.9	27476	75.5
Spanish	7	2.5	1479	11.6	4438	12.2
Other	1	0.4	160	1.3	914	2.5
Multiple languages	9	3.2	1174	9.2	3557	9.8
SIGN USE IN THE HOME						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	14	4.9	442	3.4	1540	4.1
Total known information	269	100.0	12601	100.0	35960	100.0
Family members regularly sign	114	42.4	3677	29.2	9626	26.8
Family members do not regularly sign	152	56.5	8263	65.6	24906	69.3
Data not available	3	1.1	661	5.2	1428	4.0
COMMUNICATION MODE PRIMARILY USED IN TEACHING						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	1.4	164	1.3	421	1.1
Total known information	279	100.0	12879	100.0	37079	100.0
Speech only	28	10.0	5211	40.5	17738	47.8
Sign and speech	235	84.2	6113	47.5	14639	39.5
Sign only	16	5.7	1324	10.3	4149	11.2
Cued Speech	0	0.0	73	0.6	122	0.3
Other	0	0.0	158	1.2	431	1.2

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INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS **	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	1.4	260	2.0	556	1.5
Total known information	279	100.0	12783	100.0	36944	100.0
Special school or center	174	62.4	3470	27.1	10364	28.1
Self-contained clrm in req. ed. setting	66	23.7	4507	35.3	11041	29.9
Resource room	30	10.8	1921	15.0	5199	14.1
Regular education setting	33	11.8	6039	47.2	17346	47.0
Home	0	0.0	372	2.9	948	2.6
Other	1	0.4	1614	12.6	2434	6.6
HRS/WK INTEGRATED W/HEARING STUDENTS						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	1.4	355	2.7	1071	2.9
Total known information	279	100.0	12688	100.0	36429	100.0
None	192	68.8	4376	34.5	13262	36.4
1 to 5 hours/week	30	10.8	1488	11.7	3720	10.2
6 to 15 hours/week	20	7.2	1659	13.1	4199	11.5
16 to 25 hours/week	19	6.8	1323	10.4	3768	10.3
26 or more hours/week	18	6.5	3842	30.3	11480	31.5
+ABR Results						
	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	283	100.0	7720	59.2	31062	82.8
Total known information	0	0.0	5323	100.0	6438	100.0
ABR results are not available/reliable	0	0.0	3528	66.3	4370	67.9
Response absent at 30 dB nHL	0	0.0	84	1.6	97	1.5
Response absent at 40 dB nHL	0	0.0	134	2.5	164	2.5
Response absent at 50 dB nHL	0	0.0	165	3.1	191	3.0
Response absent at 60 dB nHL	0	0.0	213	4.0	250	3.9
Response absent at 70-90 dB nHL	0	0.0	755	14.2	874	13.6
Response absent at 100+ dB nHL	0	0.0	444	8.3	492	7.6

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SUPPORT SERVICES RECEIVED **	Oklahoma		South		Nation	
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Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	3	1.1	207	1.6	723	1.9
Total known information	280	100.0	12836	100.0	36777	100.0
No support services	2	0.7	837	6.5	2465	6.7
Sign interpreting	243	86.8	4374	34.1	9200	25.0
Oral interpreting	6	2.1	178	1.4	455	1.2
Cued speech transliteration	0	0.0	73	0.6	135	0.4
Itinerant teacher services	6	2.1	3823	29.8	13302	36.2
Tutoring	168	60.0	1378	10.7	3301	9.0
Classroom inst. ass't/aide services	102	36.4	2519	19.6	6893	18.7
+Adaptive PE	1	0.4	212	1.7	1151	3.1
Speech training/therapy	147	52.5	8499	66.2	22172	60.3
Auditory training	3	1.1	4587	35.7	9892	26.9
Counseling	161	57.5	1421	11.1	4234	11.5
Occupational/Physical Therapy (OT/PT)	8	2.9	977	7.6	3397	9.2
Notetaking	10	3.6	804	6.3	1748	4.8
Real-time captioning	0	0.0	384	3.0	610	1.7
Other	4	1.4	1951	15.2	4589	12.5
ADDIT. CONDITIONS OTHER THAN DEAFNESS**						
Total students	283	100.0	13043	100.0	37500	100.0
Information NOT reported	11	3.9	458	3.5	2093	5.6
Total known information	272	100.0	12585	100.0	35407	100.0
No condition in addition to deafness	175	64.3	7273	57.8	20390	57.6
Low vision	6	2.2	407	3.2	1173	3.3
Legal blindness	0	0.0	186	1.5	470	1.3
+Developmental delay	10	3.7	133	1.1	624	1.8
+Autism	2	0.7	88	0.7	341	1.0
+Orthopedic impairment(includes CP)	12	4.4	445	3.5	1295	3.7
Learning disability (LD)	17	6.3	759	6.0	3265	9.2
Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD)	19	7.0	748	5.9	2235	6.3
+Speech or language impairment	0	0.0	1691	13.4	3362	9.5
+Traumatic brain injury	0	0.0	18	0.1	52	0.1
Mental retardation	35	12.9	951	7.6	2902	8.2
Emotional disturbance	3	1.1	201	1.6	675	1.9
+Other health impairment	0	0.0	218	1.7	703	2.0
Other conditions	14	5.1	786	6.2	2446	6.9

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