

## 2006-2007 STATE SUMMARY

Gallaudet Research Institute \* 800 Florida Avenue, NE \* Washington, DC 20002  
202-651-5575 \* 1-800-451-8834 ext 5575

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AGE	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	47	0.6	240	1.7	718	1.9
Total known information	7447	100.0	14183	100.0	36634	100.0
Under 3 years	495	6.6	624	4.4	1330	3.6
From 3 to 5 years	899	12.1	1431	10.1	3448	9.4
From 6 to 9 years	1739	23.4	2999	21.1	7825	21.4
From 10 to 13 years	1964	26.4	3688	26.0	10198	27.8
From 14 to 17 years	1749	23.5	3833	27.0	10121	27.6
18 years and older	601	8.1	1608	11.3	3712	10.1
<b>SEX</b>	<b>Texas</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Nation</b>	<b>%</b>
	N		N		N	
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	22	0.3	57	0.4	192	0.5
Total known information	7472	100.0	14366	100.0	37160	100.0
Male	4018	53.8	7705	53.6	20107	54.1
Female	3454	46.2	6661	46.4	17053	45.9
<b>RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND</b>	<b>Texas</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>South</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>Nation</b>	<b>%</b>
	N		N		N	
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	58	0.8	131	0.9	571	1.5
Total known information	7436	100.0	14292	100.0	36781	100.0
White	2540	34.2	5997	42.0	17430	47.4
Black/African-American	977	13.1	3023	21.2	5566	15.1
Hispanic/Latino	3537	47.6	4481	31.4	10397	28.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	0.1	29	0.2	272	0.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	147	2.0	328	2.3	1542	4.2
Other	87	1.2	195	1.4	695	1.9
Multi-ethnic background indicated	141	1.9	239	1.7	879	2.4

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NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNER (ELL)?	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	256	3.4	3642	25.3	12710	34.0
Total known information	7238	100.0	10781	100.0	24642	100.0
Yes	2086	28.8	2582	23.9	5986	24.3
No	5152	71.2	8199	76.1	18656	75.7
<b>NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED?</b>						
	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	466	6.2	4186	29.0	14481	38.8
Total known information	7028	100.0	10237	100.0	22871	100.0
Yes	3642	51.8	4722	46.1	8516	37.2
No	3386	48.2	5515	53.9	14355	62.8
<b>AGE AT ONSET OF HEARING LOSS</b>						
	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	153	2.0	384	2.7	1264	3.4
Total known information	7341	100.0	14039	100.0	36088	100.0
At birth	3111	42.4	5942	42.3	14745	40.9
+Under two years of age	1079	14.7	2113	15.1	5589	15.5
+Two years of age or over	474	6.5	953	6.8	2688	7.4
Unknown	2677	36.5	5031	35.8	13066	36.2
<b>ETIOLOGY **</b>						
	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	195	2.6	646	4.5	2028	5.4
Total Known Information	7299	100.0	13777	100.0	35324	100.0
Genetic/Hereditary/Familial	1641	22.5	3100	22.5	8233	23.3
+Pregnancy Related	840	11.5	1455	10.6	3424	9.7
+Post-Birth Disease or Injury	776	10.6	1478	10.7	4116	11.7
Cause cannot be determined/DNA***	4159	57.0	7960	57.8	20147	57.0

\*\* Percent may total more than 100.0 because multiple responses were allowed

\*\*\* DNA - Data not available

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PARENT HEARING STATUS	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	553	7.4	1113	7.7	3201	8.6
Total known info., Either Parent	6941	100.0	13310	100.0	34151	100.0
Mother's status: Hearing	6497	93.6	12274	92.2	31574	92.5
Hard of hearing	159	2.3	340	2.6	960	2.8
Deaf	259	3.7	626	4.7	1463	4.3
Data Not Available	26	0.4	70	0.5	154	0.5
Father's status: Hearing	6124	88.2	11396	85.6	29460	86.3
Hard of hearing	105	1.5	219	1.6	699	2.0
Deaf	212	3.1	507	3.8	1276	3.7
Data Not Available	500	7.2	1188	8.9	2716	8.0
Both parents hearing	5947	85.7	11029	82.9	28498	83.4
Both parents deaf or hard of hearing	207	3.0	517	3.9	1284	3.8
One parent deaf/hh; other hearing	261	3.8	506	3.8	1499	4.4
One parent deaf/hh; other unknown	60	0.9	152	1.1	331	1.0
One parent hearing; other unknown	466	6.7	1106	8.3	2539	7.4
<b>HAS DEAF OR HARD OF HEARING SIBLINGS</b>						
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	149	2.0	394	2.7	1197	3.2
Total known information	7345	100.0	14029	100.0	36155	100.0
Has deaf or hard of hearing siblings	865	11.8	1696	12.1	4819	13.3
Has no deaf or hard of hearing siblings	5851	79.7	11004	78.4	27999	77.4
Data not available	629	8.6	1329	9.5	3337	9.2

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UNAIDED AUDIOMETRIC THRESHOLD	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	1290	17.2	2950	20.5	8113	21.7
Total known information	6204	100.0	11473	100.0	29239	100.0
Earphone (preferred measurement)	4715	76.0	9229	80.4	24343	83.3
Sound field	1313	21.2	1953	17.0	4272	14.6
<b>DEGREE OF HEARING LOSS</b>						
	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	919	12.3	2260	15.7	5753	15.4
Total known information	6575	100.0	12163	100.0	31599	100.0
Normal (< 27 dB, ANSI)	937	14.3	1720	14.1	5972	18.9
Mild (27-40 dB, ANSI)	814	12.4	1440	11.8	4186	13.2
Moderate (41-55 dB, ANSI)	992	15.1	1723	14.2	4364	13.8
Mod-severe (56-70 dB, ANSI)	975	14.8	1658	13.6	3830	12.1
Severe (71-90 dB, ANSI)	983	15.0	1895	15.6	4411	14.0
Profound (91 dB and above, ANSI)	1874	28.5	3727	30.6	8836	28.0

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COCHLEAR IMPLANT	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	68	0.9	235	1.6	730	2.0
Total known information	7426	100.0	14188	100.0	36622	100.0
Have not had a cochlear implant	6318	85.1	12212	86.1	31895	87.1
Have had a cochlear implant	1071	14.4	1910	13.5	4609	12.6
Implant Use						
Total students	1071	100.0	1910	100.0	4609	100.0
Information NOT reported	25	2.3	60	3.1	184	4.0
Total known information	1046	100.0	1850	100.0	4425	100.0
Implant still used	988	94.5	1686	91.1	4092	92.5
Implant no longer used	58	5.5	164	8.9	333	7.5
COCHLEAR IMPLANT USE IN THE CLASSROOM						
Total students	1071	100.0	1910	100.0	4609	100.0
Information NOT reported	68	6.3	153	8.0	304	6.6
Total known information	1003	100.0	1757	100.0	4305	100.0
Implant used in the classroom	917	91.4	1575	89.6	3971	92.2
Implant not used in the classroom	86	8.6	182	10.4	334	7.8

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HEARING AID USED FOR INSTRUCTION?	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	265	3.5	659	4.6	1870	5.0
Total known information	7229	100.0	13764	100.0	35482	100.0
Hearing aid used for instruction	4294	59.4	8197	59.6	20824	58.7
Hearing aid not used for instruction	2935	40.6	5567	40.4	14658	41.3
<b>GROUP ASSISTIVE LISTENING DEVICE (ALD) USED FOR INSTRUCTION?</b>						
	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	281	3.7	771	5.3	2278	6.1
Total known information	7213	100.0	13652	100.0	35074	100.0
Group ALD used for instruction	3461	48.0	5656	41.4	15378	43.8
Group ALD not used for instruction	3752	52.0	7996	58.6	19696	56.2

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INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS **	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	27	0.4	112	0.8	354	0.9
Total known information	7467	100.0	14311	100.0	36998	100.0
Special or center school	580	7.8	3229	22.6	9632	26.0
Reg. school setting w/hearing students	1506	20.2	4482	31.3	15692	42.4
Self-contained clrm in reg. ed. setting	459	6.1	1752	12.2	7537	20.4
Resource room	475	6.4	1475	10.3	4477	12.1
Home	77	1.0	187	1.3	895	2.4
Other	218	2.9	433	3.0	1100	3.0
<b>SERVICES RECEIVED **</b>						
<b>IN SUPPORT OF INSTRUCTION</b>						
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	185	2.5	281	1.9	625	1.7
Total known information	7309	100.0	14142	100.0	36727	100.0
No support services	485	6.6	1248	8.8	2989	8.1
Sign interpreting	2193	30.0	4020	28.4	8640	23.5
Oral interpreting	25	0.3	106	0.7	311	0.8
Cued speech transliteration	17	0.2	71	0.5	110	0.3
Itinerant teacher services	2550	34.9	4736	33.5	14235	38.8
Tutoring	1039	14.2	1699	12.0	3520	9.6
Classroom inst. ass't/aide services	1788	24.5	2771	19.6	7436	20.2
Adaptive PE	308	4.2	551	3.9	1707	4.6
#Vision services/Orientation & Mobility	205	2.8	244	1.7	477	1.3
Speech training/therapy	4682	64.1	8661	61.2	21102	57.5
Auditory training	2932	40.1	3891	27.5	8484	23.1
Counseling	523	7.2	1095	7.7	3690	10.0
Occupational/Physical Therapy (OT/PT)	619	8.5	1284	9.1	3577	9.7
Notetaking	548	7.5	752	5.3	1644	4.5
Real-time captioning/C-Print	72	1.0	177	1.3	314	0.9
Other	1702	23.3	2369	16.8	4690	12.8

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HRS/WK INTEGRATED WITH NON-DISABLED HEARING STUDENTS	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	238	3.2	377	2.6	952	2.5
Total known information	7256	100.0	14046	100.0	36400	100.0
None	1726	23.8	4682	33.3	12799	35.2
1 to 5 hours/week	862	11.9	1414	10.1	3573	9.8
6 to 15 hours/week	1072	14.8	1668	11.9	4043	11.1
16 to 25 hours/week	893	12.3	1596	11.4	3849	10.6
26 or more hours/week	2703	37.3	4686	33.4	12136	33.3
GRADE IN WHICH STUDENT IS ENROLLED	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	173	2.3	2790	19.3	9606	25.7
Total Known Information	7321	100.0	11633	100.0	27746	100.0
Early Childhood Intervention	613	8.4	728	6.3	1709	6.2
Pre-kindergarten	574	7.8	832	7.2	1830	6.6
Kindegarten	380	5.2	629	5.4	1577	5.7
1st Grade	502	6.9	745	6.4	1691	6.1
2nd Grade	477	6.5	723	6.2	1658	6.0
3rd Grade	477	6.5	734	6.3	1748	6.3
4th Grade	457	6.2	698	6.0	1790	6.5
5th Grade	488	6.7	793	6.8	1963	7.1
6th Grade	529	7.2	841	7.2	2119	7.6
7th Grade	479	6.5	783	6.7	1970	7.1
8th Grade	497	6.8	789	6.8	1960	7.1
9th Grade	486	6.6	827	7.1	2008	7.2
10th Grade	456	6.2	811	7.0	1937	7.0
11th Grade	443	6.1	791	6.8	1827	6.6
12th Grade	457	6.2	797	6.9	1812	6.5

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COMMUNICATION MODE PRIMARILY USED TO TEACH	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	45	0.6	90	0.6	411	1.1
Total known information	7449	100.0	14333	100.0	36941	100.0
Speech only	3856	51.8	6985	48.7	19061	51.6
Sign with speech	2898	38.9	5631	39.3	13120	35.5
Sign only	487	6.5	1387	9.7	4136	11.2
Cued Speech	4	0.1	58	0.4	92	0.2
Other	204	2.7	272	1.9	532	1.4
<b>SIGN USE IN THE HOME</b>						
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	125	1.7	448	3.1	1435	3.8
Total known information	7369	100.0	13975	100.0	35917	100.0
Family members regularly sign	1716	23.3	3451	24.7	8733	24.3
Family members do not regularly sign	5440	73.8	9701	69.4	25494	71.0
Data not available	213	2.9	823	5.9	1690	4.7
<b>LANGUAGE(S) USED IN THE HOME **</b>						
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	73	1.0	201	1.4	754	2.0
Total known information	7421	100.0	14222	100.0	36598	100.0
English	5863	79.0	12022	84.5	30453	83.2
Spanish	2341	31.5	3123	22.0	7819	21.4
#Chinese	8	0.1	13	0.1	83	0.2
#Vietnamese	22	0.3	36	0.3	105	0.3
#Korean	5	0.1	16	0.1	53	0.1
#Filipino/Tagalog	9	0.1	14	0.1	120	0.3
#Arabic	7	0.1	30	0.2	151	0.4
#Russian	1	0.0	6	0.0	62	0.2
#Hmong/Miao	0	0.0	0	0.0	144	0.4
#ASL	180	2.4	306	2.2	658	1.8
Other	151	2.0	322	2.3	1182	3.2
Data not available	35	0.5	93	0.7	211	0.6

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ADDIT. EDUC. RELEVANT CONDITIONS **	Texas		South		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	7494	100.0	14423	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	184	2.5	439	3.0	1646	4.4
Total known information	7310	100.0	13984	100.0	35706	100.0
No condition in addition to deafness	2188	29.9	5531	39.6	17340	48.6
Visual impairment	244	3.3	478	3.4	1281	3.6
Deaf-blindness	178	2.4	260	1.9	513	1.4
Developmental delay	122	1.7	367	2.6	1368	3.8
Specific learning disability	229	3.1	751	5.4	2868	8.0
Orthopedic impairment (includes CP)	317	4.3	590	4.2	1439	4.0
Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD)	232	3.2	675	4.8	1836	5.1
Speech or language impairment	4066	55.6	5582	39.9	8893	24.9
Traumatic brain injury	32	0.4	45	0.3	107	0.3
Mental retardation	595	8.1	1121	8.0	2849	8.0
Emotional disturbance	106	1.5	212	1.5	638	1.8
Autism	84	1.1	159	1.1	469	1.3
Other health impairments	451	6.2	617	4.4	1277	3.6

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