

2006-2007 STATE SUMMARY

Gallaudet Research Institute * 800 Florida Avenue, NE * Washington, DC 20002

202-651-5575 * 1-800-451-8834 ext 5575

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AGE	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	25	1.8	169	2.1	718	1.9
Total known information	1371	100.0	7977	100.0	36634	100.0
Under 3 years	36	2.6	146	1.8	1330	3.6
From 3 to 5 years	135	9.8	677	8.5	3448	9.4
From 6 to 9 years	302	22.0	1727	21.6	7825	21.4
From 10 to 13 years	448	32.7	2416	30.3	10198	27.8
From 14 to 17 years	341	24.9	2314	29.0	10121	27.6
18 years and older	109	8.0	697	8.7	3712	10.1
SEX	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	13	0.9	51	0.6	192	0.5
Total known information	1383	100.0	8095	100.0	37160	100.0
Male	780	56.4	4440	54.8	20107	54.1
Female	603	43.6	3655	45.2	17053	45.9
RACE/ETHNIC BACKGROUND	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	22	1.6	82	1.0	571	1.5
Total known information	1374	100.0	8064	100.0	36781	100.0
White	1071	77.9	5125	63.6	17430	47.4
Black/African-American	140	10.2	1183	14.7	5566	15.1
Hispanic/Latino	43	3.1	951	11.8	10397	28.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	0.1	51	0.6	272	0.7
Asian or Pacific Islander	23	1.7	323	4.0	1542	4.2
Other	71	5.2	213	2.6	695	1.9
Multi-ethnic background indicated	24	1.7	218	2.7	879	2.4

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NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNER (ELL)?	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	418	29.9	2932	36.0	12710	34.0
Total known information	978	100.0	5214	100.0	24642	100.0
Yes	104	10.6	696	13.3	5986	24.3
No	874	89.4	4518	86.7	18656	75.7
NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND ECONOMICALLY DISADVANTAGED?						
	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	456	32.7	3097	38.0	14481	38.8
Total known information	940	100.0	5049	100.0	22871	100.0
Yes	160	17.0	1304	25.8	8516	37.2
No	780	83.0	3745	74.2	14355	62.8
AGE AT ONSET OF HEARING LOSS						
	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	41	2.9	237	2.9	1264	3.4
Total known information	1355	100.0	7909	100.0	36088	100.0
At birth	484	35.7	2933	37.1	14745	40.9
+Under two years of age	162	12.0	1198	15.1	5589	15.5
+Two years of age or over	91	6.7	685	8.7	2688	7.4
Unknown	618	45.6	3093	39.1	13066	36.2
ETIOLOGY **						
	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	65	4.7	475	5.8	2028	5.4
Total Known Information	1331	100.0	7671	100.0	35324	100.0
Genetic/Hereditary/Familial	261	19.6	1755	22.9	8233	23.3
+Pregnancy Related	98	7.4	683	8.9	3424	9.7
+Post-Birth Disease or Injury	216	16.2	1079	14.1	4116	11.7
Cause cannot be determined/DNA***	777	58.4	4291	55.9	20147	57.0

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*** DNA - Data not available

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PARENT HEARING STATUS	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	142	10.2	743	9.1	3201	8.6
Total known info., Either Parent	1254	100.0	7403	100.0	34151	100.0
Mother's status: Hearing	1178	93.9	6802	91.9	31574	92.5
Hard of hearing	43	3.4	295	4.0	960	2.8
Deaf	22	1.8	268	3.6	1463	4.3
Data Not Available	11	0.9	38	0.5	154	0.5
Father's status: Hearing	1082	86.3	6321	85.4	29460	86.3
Hard of hearing	35	2.8	218	2.9	699	2.0
Deaf	19	1.5	237	3.2	1276	3.7
Data Not Available	118	9.4	627	8.5	2716	8.0
Both parents hearing	1035	82.5	6058	81.8	28498	83.4
Both parents deaf or hard of hearing	17	1.4	254	3.4	1284	3.8
One parent deaf/hh; other hearing	73	5.8	426	5.8	1499	4.4
One parent deaf/hh; other unknown	12	1.0	84	1.1	331	1.0
One parent hearing; other unknown	117	9.3	581	7.8	2539	7.4
HAS DEAF OR HARD OF HEARING SIBLINGS						
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	31	2.2	198	2.4	1197	3.2
Total known information	1365	100.0	7948	100.0	36155	100.0
Has deaf or hard of hearing siblings	182	13.3	1079	13.6	4819	13.3
Has no deaf or hard of hearing siblings	1021	74.8	6174	77.7	27999	77.4
Data not available	162	11.9	695	8.7	3337	9.2

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UNAIDED AUDIOMETRIC THRESHOLD	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	276	19.8	1864	22.9	8113	21.7
Total known information	1120	100.0	6282	100.0	29239	100.0
Earphone (preferred measurement)	902	80.5	5350	85.2	24343	83.3
Sound field	212	18.9	868	13.8	4272	14.6
DEGREE OF HEARING LOSS	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	146	10.5	1231	15.1	5753	15.4
Total known information	1250	100.0	6915	100.0	31599	100.0
Normal (< 27 dB, ANSI)	410	32.8	1696	24.5	5972	18.9
Mild (27-40 dB, ANSI)	231	18.5	1144	16.5	4186	13.2
Moderate (41-55 dB, ANSI)	176	14.1	1036	15.0	4364	13.8
Mod-severe (56-70 dB, ANSI)	141	11.3	786	11.4	3830	12.1
Severe (71-90 dB, ANSI)	130	10.4	804	11.6	4411	14.0
Profound (91 dB and above, ANSI)	162	13.0	1449	21.0	8836	28.0

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COCHLEAR IMPLANT	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	27	1.9	164	2.0	730	2.0
Total known information	1369	100.0	7982	100.0	36622	100.0
Have not had a cochlear implant	1194	87.2	6898	86.4	31895	87.1
Have had a cochlear implant	173	12.6	1057	13.2	4609	12.6
Implant Use						
Total students	173	100.0	1057	100.0	4609	100.0
Information NOT reported	7	4.0	63	6.0	184	4.0
Total known information	166	100.0	994	100.0	4425	100.0
Implant still used	158	95.2	920	92.6	4092	92.5
Implant no longer used	8	4.8	74	7.4	333	7.5
COCHLEAR IMPLANT USE IN THE CLASSROOM						
Total students	173	100.0	1057	100.0	4609	100.0
Information NOT reported	7	4.0	63	6.0	304	6.6
Total known information	166	100.0	994	100.0	4305	100.0
Implant used in the classroom	157	94.6	928	93.4	3971	92.2
Implant not used in the classroom	9	5.4	66	6.6	334	7.8

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HEARING AID USED FOR INSTRUCTION?	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	50	3.6	319	3.9	1870	5.0
Total known information	1346	100.0	7827	100.0	35482	100.0
Hearing aid used for instruction	688	51.1	4459	57.0	20824	58.7
Hearing aid not used for instruction	658	48.9	3368	43.0	14658	41.3
GROUP ASSISTIVE LISTENING DEVICE (ALD) USED FOR INSTRUCTION?	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	53	3.8	410	5.0	2278	6.1
Total known information	1343	100.0	7736	100.0	35074	100.0
Group ALD used for instruction	930	69.2	3784	48.9	15378	43.8
Group ALD not used for instruction	413	30.8	3952	51.1	19696	56.2

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INSTRUCTIONAL SETTINGS **	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	8	0.6	46	0.6	354	0.9
Total known information	1388	100.0	8100	100.0	36998	100.0
Special or center school	171	12.3	1470	18.1	9632	26.0
Reg. school setting w/hearing students	925	66.6	4692	57.9	15692	42.4
Self-contained clrm in reg. ed. setting	467	33.6	2433	30.0	7537	20.4
Resource room	265	19.1	1450	17.9	4477	12.1
Home	29	2.1	132	1.6	895	2.4
Other	28	2.0	219	2.7	1100	3.0
SERVICES RECEIVED **						
IN SUPPORT OF INSTRUCTION						
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	47	3.4	117	1.4	625	1.7
Total known information	1349	100.0	8029	100.0	36727	100.0
No support services	135	10.0	550	6.9	2989	8.1
Sign interpreting	184	13.6	1947	24.2	8640	23.5
Oral interpreting	4	0.3	52	0.6	311	0.8
Cued speech transliteration	1	0.1	28	0.3	110	0.3
Itinerant teacher services	632	46.8	3793	47.2	14235	38.8
Tutoring	65	4.8	682	8.5	3520	9.6
Classroom inst. ass't/aide services	176	13.0	1333	16.6	7436	20.2
Adaptive PE	54	4.0	381	4.7	1707	4.6
#Vision services/Orientation & Mobility	5	0.4	94	1.2	477	1.3
Speech training/therapy	750	55.6	4568	56.9	21102	57.5
Auditory training	171	12.7	1288	16.0	8484	23.1
Counseling	92	6.8	995	12.4	3690	10.0
Occupational/Physical Therapy (OT/PT)	124	9.2	838	10.4	3577	9.7
Notetaking	36	2.7	365	4.5	1644	4.5
Real-time captioning/C-Print	5	0.4	41	0.5	314	0.9
Other	85	6.3	802	10.0	4690	12.8

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HRS/WK INTEGRATED WITH NON-DISABLED HEARING STUDENTS	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	54	3.9	203	2.5	952	2.5
Total known information	1342	100.0	7943	100.0	36400	100.0
None	248	18.5	2212	27.8	12799	35.2
1 to 5 hours/week	142	10.6	885	11.1	3573	9.8
6 to 15 hours/week	229	17.1	944	11.9	4043	11.1
16 to 25 hours/week	217	16.2	924	11.6	3849	10.6
26 or more hours/week	506	37.7	2978	37.5	12136	33.3
GRADE IN WHICH STUDENT IS ENROLLED	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	329	23.6	2228	27.4	9606	25.7
Total Known Information	1067	100.0	5918	100.0	27746	100.0
Early Childhood Intervention	42	3.9	288	4.9	1709	6.2
Pre-kindergarten	62	5.8	299	5.1	1830	6.6
Kindergarten	61	5.7	335	5.7	1577	5.7
1st Grade	49	4.6	340	5.7	1691	6.1
2nd Grade	72	6.7	387	6.5	1658	6.0
3rd Grade	72	6.7	394	6.7	1748	6.3
4th Grade	93	8.7	423	7.1	1790	6.5
5th Grade	102	9.6	465	7.9	1963	7.1
6th Grade	75	7.0	493	8.3	2119	7.6
7th Grade	89	8.3	444	7.5	1970	7.1
8th Grade	99	9.3	466	7.9	1960	7.1
9th Grade	62	5.8	414	7.0	2008	7.2
10th Grade	64	6.0	424	7.2	1937	7.0
11th Grade	68	6.4	388	6.6	1827	6.6
12th Grade	53	5.0	349	5.9	1812	6.5

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COMMUNICATION MODE PRIMARILY USED TO TEACH	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	4	0.3	39	0.5	411	1.1
Total known information	1392	100.0	8107	100.0	36941	100.0
Speech only	1117	80.2	4726	58.3	19061	51.6
Sign with speech	237	17.0	2762	34.1	13120	35.5
Sign only	28	2.0	532	6.6	4136	11.2
Cued Speech	1	0.1	26	0.3	92	0.2
Other	9	0.6	61	0.8	532	1.4
SIGN USE IN THE HOME						
	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	30	2.1	248	3.0	1435	3.8
Total known information	1366	100.0	7898	100.0	35917	100.0
Family members regularly sign	155	11.3	1812	22.9	8733	24.3
Family members do not regularly sign	1192	87.3	5926	75.0	25494	71.0
Data not available	19	1.4	160	2.0	1690	4.7
LANGUAGE(S) USED IN THE HOME **						
	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	18	1.3	143	1.8	754	2.0
Total known information	1378	100.0	8003	100.0	36598	100.0
English	1314	95.4	7248	90.6	30453	83.2
Spanish	21	1.5	789	9.9	7819	21.4
#Chinese	3	0.2	13	0.2	83	0.2
#Vietnamese	0	0.0	9	0.1	105	0.3
#Korean	2	0.1	9	0.1	53	0.1
#Filipino/Tagalog	1	0.1	11	0.1	120	0.3
#Arabic	55	4.0	77	1.0	151	0.4
#Russian	1	0.1	11	0.1	62	0.2
#Hmong/Miao	1	0.1	123	1.5	144	0.4
#ASL	12	0.9	99	1.2	658	1.8
Other	23	1.7	215	2.7	1182	3.2
Data not available	7	0.5	27	0.3	211	0.6

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ADDIT. EDUC. RELEVANT CONDITIONS **	Michigan		Midwest		Nation	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total students	1396	100.0	8146	100.0	37352	100.0
Information NOT reported	44	3.2	408	5.0	1646	4.4
Total known information	1352	100.0	7738	100.0	35706	100.0
No condition in addition to deafness	784	58.0	3934	50.8	17340	48.6
Visual impairment	39	2.9	268	3.5	1281	3.6
Deaf-blindness	13	1.0	83	1.1	513	1.4
Developmental delay	22	1.6	267	3.5	1368	3.8
Specific learning disability	89	6.6	760	9.8	2868	8.0
Orthopedic impairment (includes CP)	47	3.5	261	3.4	1439	4.0
Attention Deficit Disorder (ADD/ADHD)	77	5.7	525	6.8	1836	5.1
Speech or language impairment	155	11.5	1421	18.4	8893	24.9
Traumatic brain injury	2	0.1	23	0.3	107	0.3
Mental retardation	135	10.0	685	8.9	2849	8.0
Emotional disturbance	18	1.3	185	2.4	638	1.8
Autism	26	1.9	117	1.5	469	1.3
Other health impairments	49	3.6	274	3.5	1277	3.6

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